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427.010-1-DIV-2

JUN 2 4 2003

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE NTER 1600/2983

In re Application of:

B. Kifle

DENNIS BIGG et al

Serial No.: 09/612,382

Group: 1624

Filed: July 7, 2000

For: NEW...CONTAINING THEM

600 Third Avenue New York, N.Y. 10016

June 19, 2003

BRIEF ON APPEAL

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

REAL PARTY IN INTEREST

The real party in interest is the Societe De Conseils De Recherches D'Applications Scientifiques (S.C.R.A.S.) by means of an assignment recorded in the Patent Office.

RELATED APPEALS AND INTERFERENCES

There are no other appeals or interferences known to Appellant, the Appellant's legal representative or assignee which will directly affect or be directly affected by or have a bearing on the Board's decision in the pending appeal.

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STATUS OF THE CLAIMS

The claims in the application are 5 to 8 and 18 to 24, all other claims having been cancelled. Claims 5 to 8, 18 and 24 are deemed to be drawn to allowable subject matter.

STATUS OF THE AMENDMENTS

No amendment after final rejection was submitted.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention is directed to a method of treating cancer by the administration of a substituted camptothecin with a 7-ring member β -hydroxy lactone ring of the formula

or a non-toxic, pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof to a patient in need of such treatment.

THE ISSUES

Claims 18 to 23 stand rejected under 35 USC 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite in the expression "pharmaceutically acceptable substituted camptothecin" as the Examiner was of the opinion that the claim reads upon substituents such as nucleotides, sugars, proteins, etc. at every location the molecule, for which there is no support in the specification, in the Examiner's opinion. The Examiner was of the further opinion that the claims are broader than the broadest definition of the disclosure and therefore, the claims do not adequately define the invention.

GROUPING OF THE CLAIMS

The claims are not properly grouped together since the Examiner has indicated that claims 5 to 8 and 24 are drawn to allowable subject matter and the generic claims are deemed to be allowable with the exception of the breadth rejection

APPLICANTS' ARGUMENTS

Applicants respectfully request the Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences to reverse the Examiner's rejection since it is deemed that the specification clearly supports the present terminology of the generic claims. The Board's attention is directed to the paragraph bridging pages 1 and 2 of the specification wherein it is stated that "the new analogs of camptothecin differ from all the other known derivatives in that they contain a β -hydroxy lactone or its open hydroxy carboxylic form instead of an α -hydroxy lactone

or α -hydroxy carboxylic form and the salts thereof". Furthermore, in the first few lines, it also defines the derivatives of the camptothecin as being "a compound having the same structural skeleton as that of camptothecin...with or without other chemical substitutions on the skeletal structure. Different derivatives of camptothecin are well known by specialists as described hereafter."

It goes on in the first full paragraph on page 2 to state "An analog of camptothecin according to the invention can therefor contain substitutions on the indolizino [1,2-b] quinoline fragment" and then goes on to give examples thereof. Therefore, clearly the present terminology which is directed to unsubstituted or pharmaceutically acceptable substituted camptothecin with a 7-ring member β -hydroxy ring of the formula in claim 1 is described in the specification as filed and the claims are not broader than the broadest definition in the disclosure.

The Board of Patent Appeals and Interference's attention is directed to the declaration filed August 2, 2002 which summarizes the results of tests done by the assignee of the present application which tested 137 compounds falling within the scope of the application and all were useful for treating various cancers. The cancers included cancer of the bladder, the breast, the central nervous system, the colon, leukemia, lung and prostate and all of the compounds were active against the various cancers, obviously, varying in degree depending upon the specific compound. However, unequivocally, each and every compound tested was active and this is completely surprising. It is deemed that Applicants have clearly demonstrated that the main portion of the structure

is the 7-ring member β -hydroxy lactone ring and unequivocally that all of the claimed compounds are <u>unexpectedly</u> suitable for the treatment of the various cancers and the claims are of sufficient scope and are clearly within the scope of the disclosure. It should be noted that the test employed by Applicants is an art recognized test as can be seen from the papers submitted with the declaration.

Applicants' invention resides in the fact that they are drawn to a substituted or unsubstituted camptothecin with a 7-ring member β -hydroxy lactone ring and this can be clearly seen from the structural formula in claim 18 at the present time. As pointed out on pages 1 and 2 of the application as filed, the novel compounds differ from all known derivatives of camptothecin in that they contain the β -hydroxy lactone instead of an α -hydroxy lactone and its pharmaceutical salts. Apart from this, the compounds can have the same structural skeleton as that of the known camptothecins with or without other chemical substitutions on the skeletal structure which are well known to those skilled in the art Applicants have already tested 137compounds as can be seen from the Thurieau declaration and all have activity.

As pointed out to the Examiner at an interview, the novelty resides in the fact that the 7-membered ring β -lactones are active for treating cancers which was completely surprising for those skilled in the art. In the preliminary amendment dated July 7, 2000 filed with the application, there were three publications submitted and the Examiner's attention is directed to the same and this would lead one skilled in the art away from using a 7-ring member β -hydroxy lactone for the treatment of cancer. The Examiner's

attention is directed thereto. Even after publication of Applicants' initial disclosure with respect to the novel compounds, there were publications indicating that those skilled in the art were completely surprised that the 7-ring member β-hydroxy lactone ring compounds were active. Applicants have submitted a declaration by Christope Thurieau which reports on the testing of 137 compounds falling within the scope of the above application and all of them were useful for the treating of various cancers. The cancers included cancer of the bladder, the breast, the central nervous system, the colon, leukemia, lung and prostate and all of the compounds were active against the various cancers, obviously, varying in degree depending upon the specific compound. However, they were all active and this is completely surprising. It is deemed that Applicants have clearly demonstrated that the claimed compounds are unexpectedly suitable for the treatment of the various cancers and that the claims are of sufficient scope and are clearly supported by the specification as filed.

CONCLUSION

Applicants request that the Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences reverse the Examiner's rejection since Applicants have clearly pointed out where the claims are supported in the specification and have clearly demonstrated by tests on 137 compounds that the scope of the claims are clearly supported by the record. Therefore, Applicants have complied with all the necessary requirements for the grant of Letters Patent and it is requested that the Examiner be reversed. Three copies of the brief on appeal are being

filed together with PTO Form-2038 authorizing the \$320.00 fee for filing the appeal brief.

Respectfully submitted, Muserlian, Lucas and Mercanti

Charles A. Muserlian, 19,683

Attorney for Applicants Tel.# (212) 661-8000

CAM:ds Enclosures



Our Ref.: 427.010-1-DIV-2

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of: : B. Kifle

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600 Third Avenue New York, N.Y. 10016 June 19, 2003

APPENDIX

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

The claims on appeal are:

- 5. A compound according to claim 3, characterized in that is one of the following compounds:
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]-quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5,12-diethyl-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 8-ethyl-8-hydroxy-2,3,8,9,12,15-hexahydro-10*H*,13*H*-[1,4]dioxino[2,3-*g*]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-10,13-dione;
- 10-(benzyloxy)-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5,10-dihydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 11-[(dimethylamino)methyl]-5-ethyl-5,10-dihydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;

- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H* oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 7-ethyl-7-hydroxy-7,8,11,14-tetrahydro-9*H*,12*H*-[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-*g*]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-9,12-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9,11-dichloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-10-fluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 10-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-10-fluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5,10-dihydroxy-11-(4-morpholinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;

- 5,12-diethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-12-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-12-(4-morpholinylmethyi)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-12-(1-piperidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-12-(4-morpholinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-10-fluoro-5-hydroxy-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-10-fluoro-5-hydroxy-12-(4-morpholinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-(4-morpholinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-(1-piperidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 8-ethyl-8-hydroxy-16-[(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]-2,3,8,9,12,15-hexahydro-10H,13H-[1,4]dioxino[2,3-g] oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-10,13-dione;

- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-10-fluoro-5-hydroxy-12-(4-morpholinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[3,6-dihydro-1(2H)-pyridinylmethyl]-5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperidinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-12-(1-pyrrolidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-12-(1-piperidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[(dimethylamino)methyl]-5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-(4-morpholinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-{[benzyl(methyl)amino]methyl}-9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[(4-benzyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-(1-piperidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;

- 12-[(4-benzyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]5-ethyl-10-fluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[(4-benzyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[(dimethylamino)methyl]-5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[(diethylamino)methyl]-5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperidinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-(1-pyrrolidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[3,6-dihydro-1(2H)-pyridinylmethyl]5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[(diisobutylamino)methyl]-5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-12-(1-piperidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-12-[(dimethylamino)methyl]-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;

- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-12-(1-piperidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[3,6-dihydro-1(2H)-pyridinylmethyl]-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperidinyl)methyl]-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-12-(1-pyrrolidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[(4-benzyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperidinyl)methyl]-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 10-(benzyloxy)-5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5,10-dihydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-3,15-dioxo-4,5,13,15-tetrahydro-1*H*,3*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinolin-5-yl 2-aminoacetate;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-3,15-dioxo-4,5,13,15-tetrahydro-1*H*,3*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinolin-5-yl 3-aminopropanoate;
- 2,9-diethyl-9-hydroxy-1,2,3,9,10,16-hexahydro-13H-[1,3]oxazino[5,6-f]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-11,14-dione;

- 9-ethyl-9-hydroxy-2-methyl-1,2,3,9,10,16-hexahydro-13H-[1,3]oxazino[5,6-f]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-11,14-dione;
- 2-benzyl-9-ethyl-9-hydroxy-1,2,3,9,10,16-hexahydro-13H-[1,3]oxazino[5,6-f]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-11,14-dione;
- 2-benzyl-9-ethyl-5-fluoro-9-hydroxy-1,2,3,9,10,16-hexahydro-13H-[1,3]-oxazino[5,6-f]oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-11,14-dione;
- (+)-5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-4,5,13,15-tetrahydro-1H,3H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- (+)-1-[9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-3,15-dioxo-4,5,13,15-tetrahydro-1*H*,3*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinolin-12-ylmethyl]4-methyl-hexahydropyridine;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the latter.

- 6. A compound according to claim 5, characterized in that is one of the following compounds:
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]-quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5,12-diethyl-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 8-ethyl-8-hydroxy-2,3,8,9,12,15-hexahydro-10*H*,13*H*-[1,4]dioxino[2,3-*g*]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-10,13-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5,10-dihydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;

- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 7-ethyl-7-hydroxy-7,8,11,14-tetrahydro-9H,12H-[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-g]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-9,12-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9,11-dichloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-10-fluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 10-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-10-fluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5,12-diethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-12-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-12-(4-morpholinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;

- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-(4-morpholinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-(1-piperidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[3,6-dihydro-1(2H)-pyridinylmethyl]5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperidinyl)methyl]-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-12-(1-pyrrolidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-12-(1-piperidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[(dimethylamino)methyl]5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-(4-morpholinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[(4-benzyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[(diethylamino)methyl]-5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperidinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-(1-pyrrolidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;

- 12-[3,6-dihydro-1(2H)-pyridinylmethyl]5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
 - 12-[(diisobutylamino)methyl]5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
 - 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-12-(1-piperidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
 - 9-chloro-12-[(dimethylamino)methyl]5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
 - 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-12-(1-piperidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
 - 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperidinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
 - 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperidinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
 - 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5,10-dihydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
 - 2,9-diethyl-9-hydroxy-1,2,3,9,10,16-hexahydro-13H-[1,3]oxazino[5,6-f]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-11,14-dione;
 - 9-ethyl-9-hydroxy-2-methyl-1,2,3,9,10,16-hexahydro-13H-[1,3]oxazino[5,6-f]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-11,14-dione;
 - 2-benzyl-9-ethyl-9-hydroxy-1,2,3,9,10,16-hexahydro-13H-[1,3]oxazino[5,6-f]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-11,14-dione;
 - 2-benzyl-9-ethyl-5-fluoro-9-hydroxy-1,2,3,9,10,16-hexahydro-13H-[1,3]-oxazino[5,6-f]oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-11,14-dione;
 - (+)-5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-4,5,13,15-tetrahydro-1*H*,3*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;

- (+)-1-[9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-3,15-dioxo-4,5,13,15-tetrahydro-1*H*,3*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinolin-12-ylmethyl]4-methyl-hexahydropyridine;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the latter.

- 7. A compound according to claim 6, characterized in that is one of the following compounds:
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]-quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5,12-diethyl-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 8-ethyl-8-hydroxy-2,3,8,9,12,15-hexahydro-10*H*,13*H*-[1,4]dioxino[2,3-*g*]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-10,13-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5,10-dihydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 7-ethyl-7-hydroxy-7,8,11,14-tetrahydro-9*H*,12*H*-[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-*g*]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-9,12-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;

- 5-ethyl-10-fluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 10-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-10-fluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5,12-diethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-12-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-12-(4-morpholinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperidinyl)methyl]-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-12-(1-pyrrolidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-(4-morpholinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[(diethylamino)methyl]5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-12-[(4-methyl-1-piperidinyl)methyl]1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 12-[3,6-dihydro-1(2H)-pyridinylmethyl]5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5-hydroxy-10-methoxy-12-(1-piperidinylmethyl)-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3*H*,15*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinoline-3,15-dione;

- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5,10-dihydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 2,9-diethyl-9-hydroxy-1,2,3,9,10,16-hexahydro-13H-[1,3]oxazino[5,6-f]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-11,14-dione;
- 9-ethyl-9-hydroxy-2-methyl-1,2,3,9,10,16-hexahydro-13H-[1,3]oxazino[5,6-f]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-11,14-dione;
- 2-benzyl-9-ethyl-9-hydroxy-1,2,3,9,10,16-hexahydro-13H-[1,3]oxazino[5,6-f]-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-11,14-dione;
- 2-benzyl-9-ethyl-5-fluoro-9-hydroxy-1,2,3,9,10,16-hexahydro-13H-[1,3]-oxazino[5,6-f]oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-11,14-dione;
- (+)-5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-4,5,13,15-tetrahydro-1H,3H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- (+)-1-[9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-3,15-dioxo-4,5,13,15-tetrahydro-1*H*,3*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinolin-12-ylmethyl]4-methyl-hexahydropyridine;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the latter.

- 8. A compound according to claim 7, characterized in that is one of the following compounds:
- 5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]-quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-5,10-dihydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-10-fluoro-5-hydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- 5-ethyl-9-fluoro-5,10-dihydroxy-1,4,5,13-tetrahydro-3H,15H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]-indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;
- (+)-5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-4,5,13,15-tetrahydro-1H,3H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinoline-3,15-dione;

- (+)-1-[9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-3,15-dioxo-4,5,13,15-tetrahydro-1*H*,3*H*-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-*b*]quinolin-12-ylmethyl]4-methyl-hexahydropyridine;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the latter.

18. The method of treating a cancer selected from the group consisting of leukemia, colon cancer, lung cancer, prostate and breast cancer in warm-blooded animals comprising administering to warm-blooded animals in need thereof a unsubstituted or pharmaceutically acceptable substituted camptothecin with a 7-ring member β -hydroxy lactone ring of the formula

wherein R₁ is selected from the group consisting of alkyl of 1 to 6 carbon atoms, alkenyl and alkynyl of 2 to 6 carbon atoms haloalkyl of 1 to 6 carbon atoms, alkoxy alkyl of 2 to 12 carbon atoms and alkylthioalkyl of 2 to 12 carbon atoms, R_p is hydrogen or an easily cleavable group, R₁₈ and R₁₉ are individually selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, OH and alkyl and alkoxy of 1 to 6 carbon atoms and its non-toxic, pharmaceutically acceptable salts.

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- 19. The method of claim 18 wherein R_1 is ethyl.
- 20. The method of claim 18 wherein R_{18} and R_{19} are hydrogen.
- 21. The method of claim 19 wherein R_{18} and R_{19} are hydrogen.
- 22. The method of claim 18 wherein R_p is hydrogen.
- 23. The method of claim 19 wherein R_p is hydrogen.
- 24. The method of claim 18 wherein the camptothecin is (+)-5-ethyl-9,10-difluoro-5-hydroxy-4,5,13,15-tetrahydro-1H,3H-oxepino[3',4':6,7] indolizino[1,2-b] quinoline-3,15-dione or (+)-1-[9-chloro-5-ethyl-5-hydroxy-10-methyl-3,15-dioxo-4,5,13,15-tetrahydro-1H,3H-oxepino[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinolin-12-yl methyl]-4-methyl-hexahydropyridiuim chloride.